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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **No.** | **Scientific names** | **Local**  **names** | **English or Indonesian names** | **Parts**  **Used** | **Uses** | **Wild/Cultivated** |
| 1 | *Alpinia malaccensis* (Burm.f.) Roscoe | Pasisingin | Malacca galangal | Stem | Childbirth cramps, cuts and wounds, diarrhoea | Wild |
| 2 | *Amomum mentawaiense* A.J.Droop | Gojot leleu | - | Stem | Cough | Wild |
| 3 | *Boesenbergia angustifolia* (Hallier f.) Schltr. | Egleu | Chinese ginger | Leaf, whole plant | Hypertension, headache | Wild |
| 4 | *Curcuma longa* L. | Kiniu | Turmeric | Rhizome, Leaf | Stomach ache | Cultivated |
| 5 | *Curcuma zanthorrhiza* Roxb. | Kiniu-ra'ba' | Temu lawak | Rhizome | diarrhoea, back pain, Childbirth cramps, bruises and sores, dye body. | Cultivated |
| 6 | *Elettaria longituba* (Ridl.) Holttum | Alutuet | - | Flower, Leaf, Stem | Headache, stomach ache, back pain, allergies to insect bites | Wild |
| 7 | *Etlingera coccinea* (Blume) S.Sakai & Nagam. | Pelekak | - | Flower | Addition on medicinal herbs | Wild |
| 8 | *Etlingera elatior* (Jack) R.M.Sm. | Totonan | Rose torch lily | Rhizome | Headache, vomiting, eye infections, breast swelling | Wild/Cultivated |
| 9 | *Etlingera elatior* var. *alba* Todam & C.K.Lim | Gojo | White torch lily | Rhizome | headache, vomiting, eye infections, breast swelling | Wild/Cultivated |
| 10 | *Etlingera foetens* (Blume) R.M.Sm. | Kukuan | - | Stem | Headache | Wild |
| 11 | *Etlingera pyramidosphaera* (K.Schum.) R.M.Sm. | Sumamaik | Black tulip ginger | Rhizome | Internal injured | Wild/Cultivated |
| 12 | *Etlingera littoralis* (J.Koenig) Giseke | Pelekak | - | Flower | Addition on medicinal herbs | Wild |
| 13 | *Geocharis* sp. | Sipubaglao | - | Stem | Boils | Wild |
| 14 | *Globba* *flavibracteata* A.Takano & H.Okada | Silukkuk | - | Whole plant | Asthma, Cough | Wild |
| 15 | *Globba* *atrosanguinea* Teijsm. & Binn. | Tamalalauk | - | Whole plant | Headache | Wild |
| 16 | *Globba* *unifolia* Ridl. | Leigat leleu, Silukuk onaja | - | Whole plant | Asthma | Wild |
| 17 | *[Globba](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-247210)**[variabilis](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-247210)* [Ridl.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-247210) | Sipu popoirag | - | Whole plant | Asthma | Wild |
| 18 | *Globba* *multifolia* A.Takano & H.Okada | Silukkuk | - | Whole plant | Cough | Wild |
| 19 | *[Globba](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-247107)**[leucantha](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-247107)* [Miq.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-247107) | Sipu popoirag simabulau | - | Whole plant | Asthma | Wild |
| 20 | *[Hedychium](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-248136)**[flavescens](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-248136)* [Carey ex Roscoe](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-248136) | Simakaino silimun Tainao | Cream ginger lily | Leaf, Flower | Stomach ache, back pain, fever | Cultivated |
| 21 | *[Hedychium](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-248115)**[coronarium](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-248115)* [J.Koenig](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-248115) | Tainao simabulan | White ginger lily | Flower, Stem | headache | Cultivated |
| 22 | *[Hedychium](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-248167)**[longicornutum](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-248167)* [Griff. ex Baker](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-248167) | Kinande, siputainaok | Hornbill’s ginger | Rhizome | diarrhoea, Stomach ache, itchiness | Wild |
| 23 | *Hornstedtia* cf. *deliana* Valeton | Kara-kara | - | Stem | Fever | Wild |
| 24 | *Hornstedtia* *conica* Ridl. | Sikukuet | - | Stem | Childbirth cramps | Wild |
| 25 | *Hornstedtia* *parviflora* Ridl. | Kamumulek, Roddot | - | Rhizome | Headache, Cough, poison crab allergy | Wild |
| 26 | *Hornstedtia* *tomentosa* (Blume) Bakh.f. | Sailulua | - | Rhizome | Childbirth cramps, back pain | Wild |
| 27 | *Horstedtia* sp. | tatandak, sibeususi | - | Stem | Vomiting | Wild |
| 28 | *[Kaempferia](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-250781)**[galanga](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-250781)* [L.](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-250781) | Kopuk | Kencur | Rhizome | Stomach ache, fever, rheumatism | Cultivated |
| 29 | *Plagiostachys* *mucida* Holttum | sikak-sikak, pasisikak |  | Leaf | Fever, vomiting | Wild |
| 30 | *[Zingiber](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-273361)**[officinale](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-273361)* [Roscoe](http://www.theplantlist.org/tpl1.1/record/kew-273361) | Laigak | Ginger | Rhizome | Stomach ache, Childbirth cramps | Cultivated |
| 31 | *Zingiber* *zerumbet* (L.) Roscoe ex Sm. | Siguju' | Zerumbet ginger | Rhizome | Stomach ache | Cultivated |
| 32 | *Zingiber zerumbet* var. *littoralis* Valeton | Palakokoaik, Laigak saileu | Zerumbet ginger | Rhizome, Leaf | Fever, back pain | Cultivated |

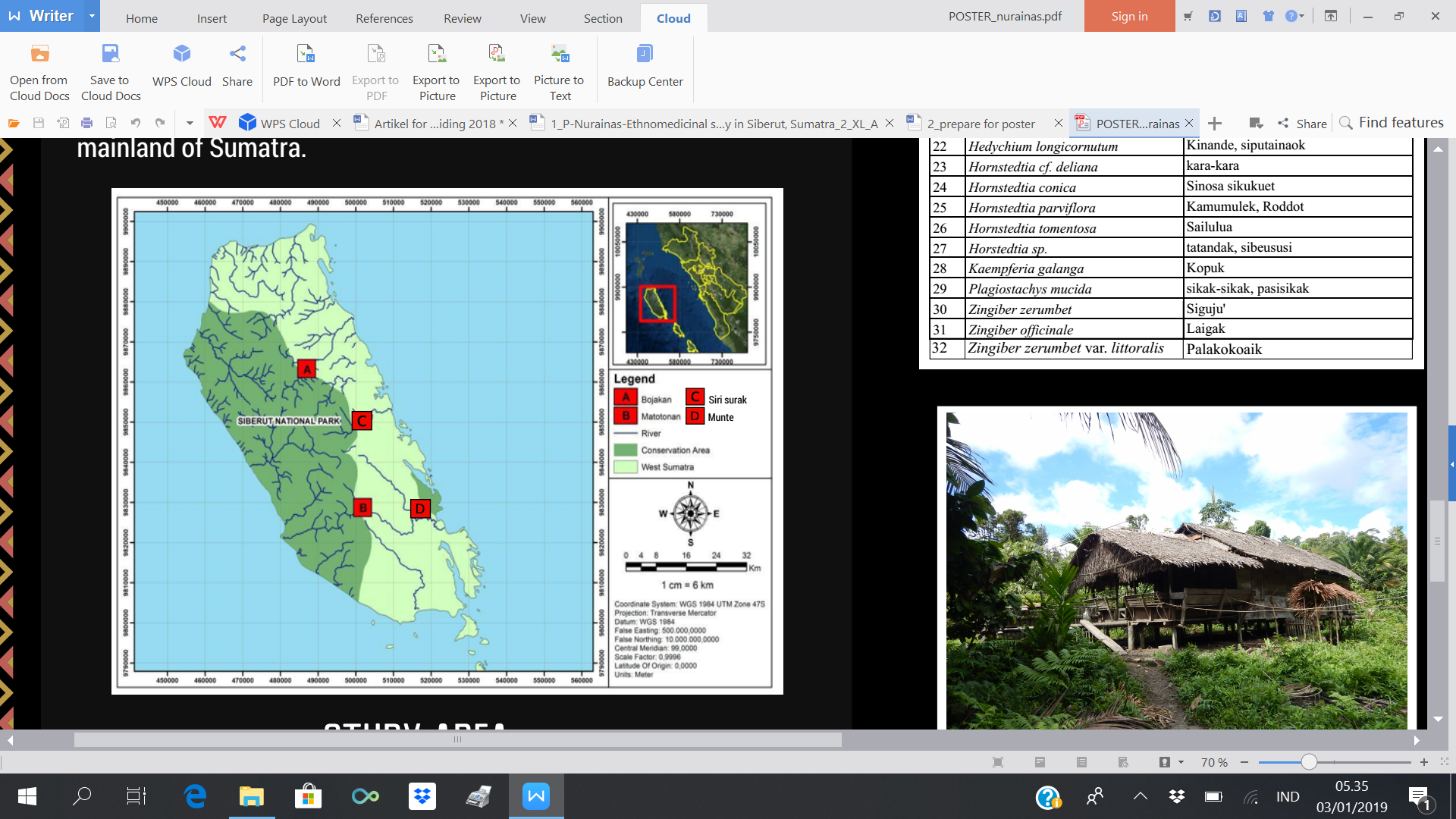


Fig. 1. Map of the study localities on the Siberut Island, Kepulauan Mentawai district (see the legend for details). Inset: the map of West Sumatra province highlighting the position of Siberut island.

**Fig. 2:** Plant parts used of medicinal Zingiberaceae species by the Mentawai people living in Siberut.

Fig. 3. Number of Zingiberaceae species used for traditional medicine of Mentawai tribe in the Siberut Island.